POSSIBILITIES OF USING THE PHEROMONE TRAPS TO CONTROL THE SILVER FIR BARK BEETLES

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ABSTRACT

A four-year field experiment has emphasised the attractive effect of pheromone baits (produced by Chemistry Institute "Raluca Râpan" of Cluj-Napoca, Romania) on the main bark beetles of silver fir - Pityokteines curvidens and Cryphalus piceae. The most attractive variants have been the baits containing ipsenol as active substance (100 mg / bait, 80-90 % purity) and glycerine (1000 mg / bait) as stabilising substance. The survey of pheromone trap captures enables to estimate the flight period for these insects.

Keywords: bark beetle, silver fir, pheromone bait